

Answer the following questions.

a. How does the writer distinguish between a peaceful age and a heroic age?

The writer distinguishes between a peaceful age and a heroic age by stating that in a peaceful age, people seek to satisfy their needs and desires while in a heroic age, people seek adventure and the thrill of the unknown. The peaceful age is characterized by a focus on material well-being while the heroic age is characterized by a focus on spiritual well-being.

b. Why does the writer want more freedom of speech than most people?

The writer wants more freedom of speech than most people because he believes that the free exchange of ideas is necessary for progress and the development of society. He argues that limiting free speech is akin to limiting the ability of individuals to think critically and to challenge the status quo.

c. According to the writer, what are the four general human needs?

According to the writer, the four general human needs are food, shelter, clothing, and security.

d. What is the difference between desire and demand according to the writer?

The writer differentiates between desire and demand by stating that desire is a want while demand is a want that is backed by the ability to pay.

e. Why does the writer demand security?

The writer demands security because he believes that it is necessary for individuals to feel safe and secure in order to pursue their goals and dreams without fear of harm.

Reference to the context

Explain the following lines with reference to the context:

a. "The satisfaction of adventure is something much more solid than a thrill."

The writer believes that the satisfaction of adventure is more than just a fleeting thrill; it is something that provides a sense of fulfillment that lasts

b. “I want the workers to see the fruit of their own work not in profits for others, but in their own and their friends’ well-being.”

The writer wants workers to benefit from the fruit of their labor rather than just company profits, as this promotes well-being for both the workers and their communities.

c. Why do you think the essayist has taken reference from the ancient philosophers?

The essayist has taken reference from ancient philosophers to support his argument that certain principles and values have been valued throughout history.

d. Discuss the essay in terms of its language, purpose, subject, point of view and mode of writing.

The essay employs a persuasive writing style and argues for a society that is more focused on meeting human needs rather than material gain. The writer's point of view is critical of capitalism and advocates for a more socialist approach.

Reference beyond the text

a. What do you require from your life to be happy and satisfied?

Everyone's requirements for happiness and satisfaction will differ. Some common elements may include a sense of purpose, meaningful relationships, financial stability, and good health.

b. What is socialism? How is it different from capitalism?

Socialism is a political and economic system that advocates for collective ownership of the means of production and the distribution of goods and services based on need

Notes Are Downloaded From: notes.hamromaster.com

rather than profit. It is different from capitalism, which is based on private ownership and profit maximization.

c. Write an essay about your dream house

A dream house essay could be a personal reflection on one's ideal living space, including details such as location, size, design, and amenities. It could also explore the significance of a dream home and what it represents to the writer.

